

Master of Science (Mathematics)
Second Semester Examination, June-2021
Advanced Abstract Algebra-II [MSM201T]

Time: 3:00 Hrs

Max Marks 85

Note: Attempt all questions. Each question has two parts. Part A is 10 marks and part B is 7 marks.

- Q.1 (a) Write down three Application of fundamental structure theorem.
(b) Define Abelian groups with suitable example.
- OR
- (a) State and Prove Weddeburn- Artin theorem.
(b) Define Artinian ring with example.
- Q.2 (a) Prove that A Subring of Noetherian ring need not to be Noretherian.
(b) State and Prove Hilbert Basis theorem.
- OR
- (a) What do you mean by free modules, Explain with example?
(b) State and Prove Primary decomposition theorem.
- Q.3 (a) Let M be a finitely generated free module over a commutative ring R . then show that all bases of M are finite.
(b) Define simple (or irreducible) with example.
- OR
- (a) Define Isomorphism with example.
(b) (a) Let M be an R -module. Show that the set $\{X \in R/xm = 0\}$ is an Ideal of R .
- Q.4 (a) Define Isomorphism with example.
(b) Define R - homomorphism with. Example
- OR
- (a) Let R be a ring with unity and M be an R -Module. Then show that the following conditions are equivalent.
- i) M is simple.
 - ii) $M \neq (0)$ and M is generated by any $x \neq 0$ belonging to M .

(b) Let M be a finitely generated free module over a commutative ring R . then show that all bases of M have the same number of elements.

Q.5 (a) Let M be an R -Module and N_i ($1 \leq i \leq t$) be R -Sub modules of M . Show that the smallest sub module of M containing $U_{i=1}^t N_i$

is $\{ x_1 + \dots + x_t / x_i \in N_i, 1 \leq i \leq t \}$

(b) Define direct sum of R -Sub Modules of an R -Module M . Show that the following conditions are equivalent.

i) $\sum_{i=1}^t N_i$ is direct.

ii) if $x_1 + x_2 + \dots + x_t = 0$ Where $x_i \in N_i$ then $x_i = 0$ for all i .

OR

a) Define R -module homomorphism. Show that $\text{Hom}(M, N)$ the set of all R -Module homomorphism of M to N is an R -Module if R is a commutative ring.

b) Prove that when R is considered as a module over itself submodules are ideals.

Master of Science (Mathematics)
Second Semester Examination, June-2021
Lebesgue Measure and Integration [MSM202T]

Time: 3:00 Hrs**Max Marks 85**

Note: Attempt all questions. Each question has two parts. Part A is 10 marks and part B is 7 marks.

- Q.1 (a) Explain Uniform Convergences.
(b) Let F and g be non- negative measurable function then show that

$$\int (f + g) = \int (f) + \int (g)$$

- Q.2 (a) Explain Lebesgue measurability.
(b) Show that the class of Lebesgue measurable set is a σ Algebra.

- Q.3 (a) State and Prove Lebesgue differentiation theorem.
(b) State and Prove Jensen's Inequality.

- Q.4 (a) Explain and prove Lebesgue's monotone convergence theorem.
(b) Explain function of Bounded Variations.

- Q.5 (a) What do you mean by Non- Measurable sets?
(b) State and Prove Holder Inequalities.

- Q.6 (a) Explain regularity.
(b) State and Prove MiniKowski Inequality.

- Q.7 (a) Show that the outer measure of an Interval is its length
(b) What do you mean by convex functional? Explain.

- Q.8 (a) State and Prove Fatou's Lemm.
(b) Explain dual of LP.

Master of Science (Mathematics)
Second Semester Main Examination, June-2021
Topology-II [MSM203T]

Time: 3:00 Hrs**Max Marks 85**

Note: Attempt all questions. Each question has two parts. Part A is 10 marks and part B is 7 marks.

- Q.1 (a) Show that a finite subset of T_1 space X has no accumulation points.
 (b) Prove that if A and B are subsets of topological space (X, τ) , then $(A \cup B)' = A' \cup B'$

Or

- (a) Let $X = \{a, b, c, d, e\}$ Test whether $\tau_1 = \{X \setminus \{a, b, c\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, b, d\}, \{a, b, c, d\}\}$ is topology on X .
 (b) Prove that the components of a totally disconnected space X are the singleton subset $\{o\}$

- Q.2 (a) Define a Compact topological space show that continuous image of compact sets are compact.
 (b) Show that every closed subset of a compact space is also compact.

Or

- (a) Show that every second countable space is also first countable.
 (b) Let F_1 and F_2 be disjoint closed subset space X . Then show that there exists a continuous function $f: X \rightarrow [0,1]$ such that $f[F_1] = 0$ and $f[F_2] = 1$ compact.

- Q.3 (a) State and Prove Weierstrass approximative theorem.
 (b) Show that a totally disconnected space is Hausdorff.

Or

- (a) Show that if $\{A_j\}$ is a class of connected subsets of X such that no two members of it are separated then $\bigcup A_j$ is connected.
 (b) Show that a complete regular space is also regular.

- Q.4 (a) Prove that every second countable normal T_1 space is metrizable.
 (b) Prove that the Euclidian space \mathbb{R}^m is connected.

Or

- (a) Prove that an infinite set with the co-finite topology is a T_1 -space.
 (b) Define T_2 -space show that T_1 -space does not imply T_2 -space

- Q.5 (a) Prove that if the components of a compact space are open then there are only a finite number of them.

(b) If A is a compact subsets of Hausdorff space X and $P \notin A$ then there is an open set G . such that $P \in G \subset A$.

Or

- (a) If $f: x \rightarrow y$ be a continues function and then $A \subset x$ show that $f/A: A \rightarrow y$ is continues. Is the converse True? Justify.
- (b) Prove that every closed subset of a locally compact space is locally compact.

Master of Science (Mathematics)
Second Semester Main Examination, June-2021
Complex Analysis-II [MSM204T]

Time: 3:00 Hrs**Max Marks 85**

Note: (i) Attempt all questions.
(ii) All Questions carry equal marks.

- Q.1 (a) State and Prove Weierstrass factorization theorem.
(b) State and prove mean value theorem.
- Q.2 (a) State and Prove Runge's theorem.
(b) State and Prove Mittag-Leffler's theorem.
- Q.3 (a) Explain space of Analytic function with example.
(b) State and Prove Hurwitz's theorem.
- Q.4 (a) Show that $U = \frac{1}{2} \log (x^2 + y^2)$ is harmonic and find its harmonic conjugate.
(b) Explain briefly Schwartz Reflection Principle.
- Q.5 (a) What do you mean by Analytic continuation along a curve? Explain.
(b) State and Prove Montel's theorem.
- Q.6 (a) Explain Range of Analytic function.
(b) What do you mean by Canonical Products?
- Q.7 (a) State and Prove Schottky's theorem.
(b) State and Prove Bloch's theorem.
- Q.8 (a) State and prove Riemann mapping theorem.
(b) State and prove the Hadmard's three circle theorem.

Master of Science (Mathematics)
Second Semester Main Examination, June-2021
Differential Equation-II [MSM205T]

Time: 3:00 Hrs**Max Marks 85**

Note: Attempt all questions. Each question has two parts. Part A is 10 marks and part B is 7 marks.

- Q.1 (a) Write three principal of properties solution.
 (b) Define Banach fixed point theorem with example of fixed point.
- Q.2 (a) What are Non-Oscillatory equation, Explain with the help of example.
 (b) State and Prove Non-Oscillator theorem.
- Q.3 (a) Define Stationary point, what do you mean by Index of a Stationary point
 (b) Explain parameters preliminaries.
- Q.4 (a) What are linear and non- linear equations. Write two examples of each.
 (b) Write uses of Implicit function.
- Q.5 (a) Explain Autonomous system with example.
 (b) State and Prove Poincare- Bendixson theorem
- Q.6 (a) Write the basic facts of linear Second order equation.
 (b) Explain limit and Integral properties of principal solution.
- Q.7 (a) State and Prove Sturm theorem.
 (b) Write down the properties of Sturm- Liouville boundary value problem.
- Q.8 (a) Explain Number of Zero's.
 (b) Solve the equation
 $y'' = x + y$ with the boundary condition $y(0) = y(1) = 0$