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## Bachelor of Engineering Seventh Semester Main Examination, Dec-2020 Electrical Drives [EX-701] Branch: EX

Time: 3:00 Hrs Max Marks 70

Note: 1. Attempt any five questions out of eight.

- 2. All question carry equal marks.
- Q.1 a) What are electrical drives? Explain its main components.
  - b) Explain the operation of 1-Ø fully controlled converter fed separately excited DC motor.
- Q.1 a) Explain electric drives with its components and block diagram?
   b)Explain the operation of single phase fully controlled converter fed separately excited DC motor Drive?
- Q.2 a) A 220V, 1500 rpm, 1OA separately excited dc motor with an armature resistance of  $3\Omega$  is fed from a single phase fully controlled rectifier connected to an ac source voltage of 230 V, 50 Hz. Assuming conduction, calculate the firing angle for half the motor torque at 600 rpm.
  - b) Explain the speed -torque characteristics of DC motor?
- Q.3 a) Explain the following Braking methods of DC motor
  - i) Plugging Braking ii) Dynamic Braking iii) Regenerative Braking
  - b) Discuss the operation of four Quadrant Chopper?
- Q.4 a) Explain the two modes in which a dual converter is used to control the dc motor speed. Which of the two methods is better and why?
  - b) Compare the operations of VSI and CSI?
- Q.5 a) What are the Speed-Torque Characteristics of Induction Motor?
  - b) Write a short Note on:
  - 1. Static Kramer Drive
  - 2. Slip power recovery
- Q.6 a) What is Static rotor resistance control?
  - b) Write the applications and advantages of synchronous motor drive?
- Q.7 a) Discuss rotor resistance control scheme of Induction motor drive?

- b) Discuss in brief the circuit diagram for load commutated CSI fed synchronous motor?
- Q.8 a) Explain variable frequency control of frequency motor?
  - b) Explain the operation of cycloconverter fed self controlled synchronous motor drive.

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### **Bachelor of Engineering** Seventh Semester Main Examination, Dec-2020 **HVDC Transmission [EX-702]**

**Branch: EX** 

**Time: 3:00 Hrs** Max Marks 70

- Note: 1. Attempt any five questions out of eight.
  - 2. All question carry equal marks.
- 0.1 (a) What are the Modern trends in D.C. Transmission? Discuss in brief.
  - (b) Discuss the Application of DC Transmission System.
- Q.2 (a) What are the characteristics of characteristics of 6 Pulse & 12 Pulse converters?
  - (b) What are the Cases of two 3 phase converters star-star mode?
- (a) What are the operations of Graetz circuit and derive expression for output Q.3 voltages?
  - (b) What are the Effect of source inductance on the system? Explain in detail.
- 04 (a) Explain various kinds of DC link?
  - **Explain** typical station with schematic diagram? HVDC converter
- Q.5 (a) What are the protection against over current and over voltage in converter station? (b)Explain in detail: surge arresters, smoothing reactors. Corona effects on DC lines.
- Q.6 (a) What are the causes of harmonics in HVDC system? Explain the adverse effects in HVDC system.
  - (b) Explain in detail-Design of Single tuned filters, Design of High pass filters?
- Q.7 (a) What is the effect of Pulse number on harmonics? Explain in detail?
  - (b)Explain: -Simultaneous method and Sequential method.
- Q.8 Write a short note on (any 3)

Comparison of AC &DC Transmission

Types of HVDC Links

Firing angle control

Current and extinction angle control

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#### **Bachelor of Engineering** Seventh Semester Main Examination, Dec-2020 **Electrical Machines – III [EX-703] Branch: EX**

**Time: 3:00 Hrs** Max Marks 70

#### Note: 1. Attempt any five questions out of eight.

- 2. All question carry equal marks.
- Q.1 (a) Write a short note on integral slots and fractional slot winding.
  - (b) What do you understand by winding factor? Explain in detail?
- Q.2 (a) Derive the EM.F. equation of synchronous machine?
  - (b) A50 Hz,3- $\emptyset$ , star connected alternator which generates 10000V between lines on open circuit, has a flux per pole of  $15\times10^{-2}$  wb. If the distribution factor of the full pitch coil is .96. Find the number of armature conductor in series per phase?
- Q.3 (a) Explain in details the methods for suppression of harmonics in synchronous generators?(b) What is armature reaction? Explain the effect of armature reaction in synchronous generator? (with necessary diagram).
- Q.4 (a) Draw the phasor diagrams for inductive, resistive and capacitive loads. With suitable emf equations.
  - (b) Determine the regulation of a 2kv single phase alternator, delivering a current of 100A at 0.8 pf leading.

Test result: full load current of 100 A is produced on short circuit by a field excitation of 2.5A. An emf of 500V is produced on open circuit by the same field current. The armature resistance is  $0.8\Omega$ .

- Q.5 (a) Determine voltage regulation by (any one)
  - i) M.M.F method
  - ii) Potier's triangle Method
  - (b) What is the use of synchronous Impedance method. Explain?
- Q.6 (a) A 3-phase, Star connected, 1000kva, 11000V alternator has rated current of 52.5A. The ac resistance of the winding per phase is  $0.45\Omega$

OC test: field current=12.5A, voltage between lines =422V

SC test: field current=12.5A, line current =52.5A

Determine the full load voltage regulation of the generator at 0.8pf lagging.

- (b) Explain two reactance theory for salient poles synchronous machines?
- Q.7 (a) A 5kva, 220V, star connected 3-phase salient pole alternator with direct and quadrature axis reactance of  $12\Omega$  and  $7\Omega$  respectively, delivers full load current at unity power factor. Calculate the excitation voltage, neglecting resistance.
  - (b) Determine sub-transient, transient and steady state reactance?
- Q.8 (a) What is the need for parallel operation of synchronous generator?
  - (b) Explain the principle of operation for synchronous motor?

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# Bachelor of Engineering Seventh Semester Main Examination, Dec-2020 Power Quality [EX-7103] Branch-EX

Time: 3:00 Hrs Max Marks 70

Note: (i) Attempt any five questions out of eight.

- (ii) All questions carry equal marks.
- Q.1 (a) Define power quality. Explain the reason for increased concern in power quality.

- (b) Write short note on-general classes of power quality problem.
- Q.2 (a) What are the various methods of estimating sag performance?
  - (b) What are the different types of transient over voltage?
- Q.3 (a) What are the basic principles of over voltage protection of load equipment?
  - (b) What are the different ways of estimating voltages sag performance?
- Q.4 (a) Explain the fundamentals of harmonics and harmonics distortion?
  - (b) Explain in brief harmonics sources from commercial load and from industrial loads.
- Q.5 (a) Describe harmonic distortion? Explain the principles for controlling harmonics?
  - (b) Write short note on: filters, passive input filter?
- Q.6 (a) Explain Constant frequency control and constant tolerance band control.
  - (b) Explain variable tolerance band control and discontinuous current control.
- Q.7 (a) What is the need for overvoltage protection?
  - (b) What are the devices for controlling harmonic distortion? Explain the operation of any one of them?
- O.8 Write short note on:-
  - (i) Monitoring sags
  - (ii) Voltage sags
  - (iii) Interruption

Enrollment No.....

## Bachelor of Engineering Seventh Semester Main Examination, Dec-2020 SCADA Systems & Application [EX-7202] Branch: EX

Time: 3:00 Hrs Max Marks 70

Note: 1. Attempt any five questions out of eight.

- 2. All question carry equal marks.
- Q.1 (a) Explain Data acquisition system in SCADA?
  - (b) Draw a neat sketch of: Ladder diagram of PLC.
- Q.2 (a) What are the components of SCADA system? Explain in detail.
  - (b) Write a short note on Energy management system.
- Q.3 (a) What is HMI System of SCADA Architecture?
  - (b) What are the advantages of interconnected power system?
- O.4 (a) Explain open standard communication protocols in SCADA.
  - (b) Write short note on: (a) Remote Terminal Unit (b) Intelligent Electronic Devices
- Q.5 (a) Differentiate between wired and wireless methods of SCADA Communication?
  - (b) Write short note on: (a) Communication Network (b) SCADA server

- Q.6 (a) What are monitoring and supervisory functions of Data acquisition system in SCADA? (b) How do SCADA communicate?
- Q.7 (a) Describe IEC 61850 SCADA in brief. (b) What is the programming language of PLC?
- Q.8 (a) How can we interface PLC with SCADA? Explain with the help of necessary diagrams.
  - (b) What do you understand by SCADA configuration?